

## Overview of Bonus Incentives for ITC/PTC Projects (Wind/Solar/Geothermal)

There are four bonus incentives (or "adders") that can add or subtract from the total credit amount:

- 1. Domestic Content Can be a (+) (add 10%) or a (-) ("haircut" if not met starts in 2024)
- 2. Prevailing Wage and Apprenticeship (PWA) Requirements Can reduce base elective pay from 30% to 6%
- 3. Energy Communities Can add 10%
- 4. Low Income Communities Bonus (LICB) Can add 10-20% apply BEFORE project

Some incentives depend on the "start of construction," which is defined as:

- When entity pays or incurs ≥ 5% of the total facility cost
- When "significant work" has started the start of physical work
- 1. Domestic Content: a.k.a. "Buy America" potential to add OR subtract
  - Two Requirements:
    - Part 1: Iron and Steel: 100% must be produced in the U.S. Structural in function
    - Part 2: Manufactured Product (applicable share):
      - 40% of total cost of all "manufactured products" must be produced in

## the United States

- Increases over 3 years to 55%
- Offshore wind starts at 2

Current as of July 12, 2024

- If you comply: Adds 10% to the base 30%
- If you don't: Domestic Content Haircut starts in 2024 for non-compliant projects over
  1 MW
  - o Start of construction in 2024: Only 90% (of 30% total)
  - Start of construction in 2025: Only 85% (of 30% total)
  - Start of construction in 2026: NO DIRECT PAY if you don't comply with DC requirements!
- 2. Prevailing Wage and Apprenticeship (PWA) Requirements: can reduce base elective pay credit from 30% to 6%
  - Does not apply to ITC/PTC projects under 1MW
  - Does not apply to projects that started construction before January 29,
  - 2023 Please see our <u>Guidance Brief on PWA Best Practices</u> for extensive detail
- **3. Energy Communities:** can add 10%
  - ITC/PTC projects located in "energy communities" are eligible. IRS defines energy communities as:
    - A "brownfield site"
    - Area employed by coal, oil, or natural gas and unemployment rate above national average, or
    - A census tract in which coal mine closed after 1999 or coal-fired power pla has been retired after 20
  - Use the **DOE Bonus Mapper** to confirm eligibility for Energy Communities, J40,
  - LICB Use the <u>EnergyCommunities.gov</u> FAQs to confirm eligibility **including** brownfields If you comply:
    - ADDs 10% increase to the PTC
    - ADDs 10 percentage point increase to the ITC

## • How Do I Comply?

o If it applies (ITC/PTC) and you're within an Energy Community, you comply

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## **4. Low Income Communities Bonus (LICB)** - Can add 10-20% – apply BEFORE project

- Unlike other incentives: must APPLY BEFORE the project is placed in service, and funds are awarded out of a limited pool
- Only available for solar and wind projects under 5MW
- Please see our Fact Sheet on the LICB for extensive detail